

AYy

weÁvb cwiĬ Kv

gvP 2005 4_eI 3q msL'v

AbjmiŪrmyPµ weÁvb msMVtbi tK' ĩq gĬcĬ

m'uv`Kxq Dct`ov
W. G Avi Lvb
Dct`ovgUj x
kvnRvnb gav teby
W. `xtcb f'vPh`
AvRnvi`j nK
gngj' tnvmb
i vnvZ AvBqe

m'uv`K
tgvnv`š' gvinepj Bmj vg

fvi cŪB m'uv`K
tgv`wK Avntg`
cŪZte`K
Avgvbj Bmj vg
bvCgj Bmj vg Acy
Avt'bvqvi`j AvRixg
i vclKj Bmj vg
vbqvhj Bmj vg Zcy

cŪZnvwa
wi qmiv` AvRixg ixZi cĀMo
Avkivclj Bmj vg, j vj gubi nvU
mivRe mi Kvi , Pir`cj
Avni d Dj Bmj vg, w`bvRcj
mivdbv Avivclb, bvi vqYMA
kivni b Lvb kvš, Rmbw_ wckje`vj q
Aj sKi Y: mivqgv AvKZvi

mvKŕj kb g'vtbRvi
Rvin`j Bmj vg

gj` : AvU UvKv

G msL'vq hv AvtQ

cŪg weÁvb Avj w'úqvW... 3
tKvgj cvbxq:
PgjK PgjK kixi ŕlq 4
AvšRwZK c`v_e`v el`2005 7
wRtbi AvQi! 8
Avi I AvtQ
Rtj i WwK...6; Avtj KRvEvi Mŕvgtj ...9;
i KmŕgDvRqvtgi AvZwvniKvi ...11; MtQi bvg
Kgj v...12; ĩv nwiZ...23

GQvovI
evsj vt`tki Kms`vri ...12, wvZ`w`tbi
ckæ.12, gvP'gvtmi AvKiv...13, cĀMtŕ
21tk tde`qmi D`hvcb...14, `v`...15,
evsj vt`tki wej ŕ eb`cŪYx...16, f'j
Rvbn f'j fvev...17, bZb tiveU...18
msMVb msev`...19-20, `tZxi
tej p...21, 46 w`tb cwiLi wckjgY...22,
Btj KUwb`...23, At¼i gRv...24, eB
cwi wPwZ...24 |

m'uv`Kxq `Bi
AYy AbjmiŪrmyPµ
48/1, `wŕY gM`vcrov | XvKv-1214 |
tclvb: 0172059486, 0189045323 |
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AbjmiŪrmyPµ, 48/1, `wŕY gM`vcrov, XvKv-1214
tK' ĩq- Gi cŕŕi bj`3/4vgnb tPšaj x KZŕ ccj vi
wŕŪs tcm ntZ cKwKZ I cŕŕmi Z |

gvP 2005 4_eI 3q msL'v

wP w c Ĭ

m'uv`Kxq

weÁvtbi eB cob

eBcov | G Af'vm evsj vt`tki wki-
wKtkvi, Zi`Y-Zi`Yxi v f'j tZ etmtQ |
Zvi ci l th nvti eBcov nq tmLvfb
weÁvtbi eB cvtVi nvi LpB bMY` |
`v'fweK fiteB Ae`v wU Avkve`ĀK bq |
tKb GB Ae`v? DĒi Uv eZg'v wK ŕv
e`e`v Z_v Av_ ŕmivg vRK cwi w`vZi
gta`B wbnvZ AvtQ |
mgm`v wU mgvatb mKtj i B GvMtq Avmv
`i Kvi | mgvR mtPZb gnj w el qvU wbtq
fievteb G AvkvB AtbK Ki tQ |
mgm`v wU Kvi Y AbjmiŪrmi c'vkvck th
KvRwU GLbb Kiv thtZ cvti Zv ntj v eB
covi Af'vm AvqĒ Kiv, wvqvgZ cov |
weÁvb MšetI G mgm`v DĒi tY hv Kiv
hvq Zv ntj v cĬZ gvtm AšZ GKwU
weÁvtbi eB cvV Kiv | wv'f'w'Abpvtb
weÁvtbi eB Dcnvi t`l qv thtZ cvti |
cKvKk Ges weÁvtbi ms`v, t'j v eB
cKvK Ges thš` fite weÁvtbi eBt'gj vi
Avt'qRb Kti G'ŕŕĬ , i`ZcY'ŕv'gKv
cvj b Ki tZ cvti |

KvUvkvKtKi e`envi

KvUvkvK th cwi tetki e`vck ŕwZ Kti
w el qvU cŕŕmi Z I Avtj wPZ ntj I Zv
Avgv`i t`tki AtbK gvbŕI I Kv tQ
tevaMg` ev MŕY thvM` nqub | AvwK
gvŕvq KvUvkvK e`envi i dtj thgb
DcKvi x KvU-cZ½ gvi v hv`Q tZgub b`-
b`vnn cwi tek` t'ŕYi wKvvi nt`Q |
t'ŕYi Kvi tY cwiLi v l wbešK nt`Q | b'v'v
cŕwZi gvQ nt`Q wej ŕ | G w el t'q
mKj tK mtPZb ntZ Avv'v RvbnvQ |

weÁvtbi tŪvq

Avig KvKbv Gg.Avi . Gg. D'P we`vj t'qj
`kg tK'Yxi weÁvb wefv'tMi QvĬ |
AbjmiŪrmyPµ, j vj gubi nvU tRj v kvLvi
cŪg el e'wZ`Abpvtb Avig thvM w`tq
mvavi Y Ávb cĬZ thvMvZvq cŪg nt'qvJ vg |
GB Abpvtb cŪg AYweÁvb cwiĬ Kv nvtZ
cvB | cwi KwU Avgvi AZ`š-fvj t'j t'QtQ |
weÁvb m'utK`AtbK gRv`vi I PgrKvi
Z` i t'QtQ | AYy weÁvb cwiĬ Kv cto
tm`t'j vi wKQy RvbtZ tcti wQ | `ŕi i
cWkŕ i K_v wPšv-Kti gvtmi i i`tZB AYy
cWv'tbvi Abt'iva i Bj | Zv bn ntj Avgiv
K'vB'tRi DĒi w`tZ cwi bv | AYy weÁvb
cwiĬ Kv Zvg tetP`_wK AbšKvj , _wK wR
HvZ'tn` Pj gvb, ARvbn weÁvtbi we`šqKi
Leiv-Lei cKvK Ki te me'ŕY |

GBP.Gg.Gi kv` tR.Gm,
KvKbv Gg.Avi . Gg.D'P we`vj q |

kvLv Lj tZ PvB

AbjmiŪrmyPµi gĬcĬ AYycto LpB f'j
j v'tj v | AvgiveŪiv'gtj AbjmiŪrmyPµi
kvLv Lj t'j wvqvgZ weÁvb PPŕ Ki tZ
AvMŕx | Avgv`i mvt` gvbwE I Kj v
wefv'tMi w'ŕv`ŕv l weÁvb Kve Ki tZ
AvMŕx | gvbwE I Kj v wefv'tMi w'ŕv`ŕv
wK weÁvb K'v'ei m`m` ntZ cvti?
Ge'vcvti Kvi mvt` thvMv'tM Ki tZ nte?
w'ŕv`ŕv wK kvLv Lj tZ cvti?

t'gv: tnj vj DvĬ b
etpYewoqv

m'uv`K: AbjmiŪrmyPµ weÁvb K'v'ei kvLv Lj tZ
PvBtj tK' ĩq m'v'v'vZ eivei Avte`b Ki tZ
nte | b-bZg 5Rb bn ntj kvLv tLvj vi cŪw'gK
Abt'gv`b t`l qv nq bv |

Avtj KRvEvi Mönvg tej

tUwj tadv AvR Avi Kviv KvQB Acwi wPZ bq| mefPiq cwi wPZ hšjUi RbK Avtj KRvEvi Mönvg tej |

1847 mvtj i 3 gvP^o wj vEi GwWbeiv kni Avtj KRvEvi Mönvg tej i RbK| Zui wZvi bvg Avtj RvEvi tgj wFj tej | covi bvi mvt_ mvt_ tQvUtejvg Mönvg tej i mgq KvU fivBⁱ i mvt_ gRvi gRvi tLj v tLj | tm mgq Mönvg tej Avi Zvi fiv GKw A^m i Kti hšj^u tq tLj v



Mönvg tej / Zvi tadv

w tJ B hšjU t_ tK Avl qvR nZ gv-gv| evj K Mönvg Zvi tcvlv Kkai wB tUwi qvi tK w tqI cixv Pvj vZb| wZwb Kkai i gj. I evKhsjGgbfite tPtc ai tZb th, Kkai hLb tWtK DVtZv, ZLb Zvi gj. t_ tK 0 AvD AvU I I, Mv gv gv0 ai tbi ka tkvrv thZ| Mönvg tej ZLb Zvi fivBtK ej tZv Kkai wK etj Rvrbv fivBqv? Kkai wU ej tQ, 0nvD Avi BD, MÖE-gv vi ?0

Avtj KRvEvi Mönvg tej wj vEi GwWbeiv wekte^o vj tq I j Eb wekte^o vj tq wkvj vF Kti RvgvbxZ hvb| tmLv b t_ tK wZwb wGBPW wVM0 jvf Kti b| 1870 mvtj wZwb tKbWvi mvi v dji vi 0m t_ t_ wkvj KZv i i Kti b|

tnjt b tKj vi Gi bvg Avgiv mevB nqtZv Rwb| tmB th AÜ, ewai I gK tqtqW| Rxeib cÜZö v jvf Kiti v| tmB tnjt b tKj vi tK bq ermi eqtm Avtj KRvEvi Mönvg tej i wBKU wbtq Avtmb wkvj v vbi Rbⁱ | Mönvg tej wki t_ i mvt_ wki gb wbtq wkvj v w tZb| Zvⁱ i mvt_ i wmkZv Kiti Zb I Zvⁱ i tKŠZnj x Kti Zj tZb| wZwb tnjt b tKj vti i nvtZi wctv gmG i tUwj M0d tKwW gv tM R cwi Üj Kti

K_ v evZP ej tZb| tnjt b tKj vi Zvi wkvj K Mönvtgi K_ vevZP eStZ cvi tZb| Mönvg i wmkZv Kiti tKv K_ v ej tj tnjt b tnfm DVtZv| Mönvtgi gta^o thgb tLqvj cbv wQj, tZgvb wQj imteva|

Gici wZwb tev= b wekte^o vj tqi Afi Uix wefvM tfvKj wdvR I j wRi Aa vctKi PvKai x M0Y Kti b| tev= tB GK abx e emvqx Ugvm m vEvM^o tQtj RR^o vEvM^o wQj Rbⁱ ewai Ges gK| tQtj i wkvj v vbi Kvth^o wZwb Mönvg tej tK wbtqM Kti b| GBfite hvi v wKQy i bZ cvq bv Zvⁱ i wkvj v vbi mgq gti bive Av vbc0 vbi wlv qwPŠ i v Kiti Zv i tUwj tadv Awe^o vti i wPŠ i v Zvi gv vq Gj | w tbi ci w b, gv tmi ci gym Mönvg tej cixv Pvj vZv j w tJ b| wZwb eStZ cvi tJ b ka cvvevi mgq hw Zvor c0vtni ZxeZvi Zvi Zg^o Avbv hvq, Zvntj B e^o jvZK Zv i i Dci w tq Lei cvvrbv m^o nte| wZwb cixv Kti

t_ tJ b, ka D^o Pvi tYi mgq evZv tmi MwZi cwi eZB| G MwZi cwi eZB j v^o Kti wZwb fvetj b, Kv tbi mP c^o c^o c^o Kv tbi i^o fvi wkviv-Dcwkivi k; Lj tK hw Avtj woz Kiv m^o nq, Zvntj GKB fivte wZvi Atc^o vKZ eo GKUv hmsK c^o P tj vni Avtgpvti mvov Zj tebv tKb? hw tZv tZvi G Avtgpvi hw evZv tmi c0vtni MwZi mtz mtz Av^o vj Z nq, Zvntj B K_ vevZP cvvrbv m^o nte| Zvi v Zv i i tFZi w tq e^o jvZK ka Zi tzi mP Kti B Zvⁱ i cixv vj K hšjwZi ka M0Y I ka wbtmi Yk^o i cixv Kti b| 1876 mvtj i 3 gvP^o mvt^o tej v| Mönvg tej Zvi tkvevi Ni t_ tK Gm. t_ t_ m Zvi j vti Uix vgt I qvUmbi mtz cÜg K_ v etj bNgt I qvUmb Avcwb Avgvi KvQ Pj Avmp| AvcbvK Avgvi eC^o i Kvi | Gi Ai wKQvY ci B I qvUmb D^o vRZ fivte Zvi tkvevi Nti c0ek Kti AZ^o Š Draj -fite ej tj b Avw Avcbvi K_ v AZ^o Š^o uófvte i bZ tctqW|

Gici gwK^o h^o v i v t0i tctUu Awctm, tUwj tadvbi tctUu tbevi Rb^o i Lv^o i Kiti b| GwWmb, Wj weqvi, WwM Givl H GKB wlv tq KvR Kiti wQj b| ZvB tUwj tadv Awe^o vti i KwZj Kvi fivM^o tRvUv Zv wbtq GK Avtj v0tbi mP nj | GB mgq gwK^o h^o v i v t0i AŠ i MZ wdv vWj wdvqv GK kZewl R^o cÜ k0x Abj0Z ntj v| Mönvg tej GB cÜ k0xZ Zvi tUwj tadv hšjv cwm/tq w tJ b| tmLv tB hšjv tK tKD tZgb i^o Ziv j bv| cÜ k0x t_ tZ Gtm0tj b eWrtj i mgtU wZxq tctW0| wZwb nuUz nuUz w wmfvi nvtZ Zj wbtj b| Ggb mgq t^o i i Ac i c0Š t_ tK tej i KE^o t^o t^o Gj N0Uz we Ai

bU Uzwe0 tk. wcvv i n vgtj tU i GKw D^o vZ| K_ vUv Kv tB thZB mgU PgtK DVtj b| 0MW tntf0m BU UKm0| GKRB tk0 e^o jvZK hšj^o m vi DBw qvq Ugmb hšjv cixv Kti ej tj b GwW wkvj GK we^o sqKi e^o tkl chŠ^o we Avb^o gnj tgtb wbtj b Avtj KRvEvi Mönvg tej B tUwj tadv hšj^o Awe^o ZP|

tej wQj b GtKevti tLqv x ai tbi | th wRvbmU Zvi gtb ai tZv tmU m^o utK B wZwb Mtel Yv I cixv i i^o Kiti Zb| GKevi wZwb fvetj b weovj tKb cvb^o Pti tL gwUz cto Gi inm^o D^o NuUv nI qv^o i Kvi | G R^o t^o wZwb evi v^o v t_ tK GKw weovj tK Qto b^o P gwUz tJ tZb| Avi c0dmi j vj x I tR^o wZwe Avb^o mvBgb wDK^o v t^o tL t^o tL weovtj i cvb^o Pti tL gwUz covi inm^o D^o NuUv Kivi c0ym Pvj vZb| 1896-1903 mvj chŠ^o tej b vkvj wRtq M0ndK tmv mBvU i t0m tWU wntmte KvR Kiti b|

Zvi wPŠ vavi v tKv mvgv cwi mvgv wQj bv| wZwb cÜg I vUu tgsjv K wRvbm m^o utU c0U tJ tLb| ewai t^o i wkvj v vbi msvvŠ^o eümsL^o K c^o vZ m^o utK^o vZ, weevj t^o b| GQvov wevf bwev lq thgb, tUwj tadv, dtUvKb, t^o uKtU tadv, wPvKrmv I A^o cPvi, cÜYxi^o xN^o qy wegv tbi MwZwe Avb BZ^o w^o wevf bwev lq tgsjv K c0U i Pbv Kiti b I cÜkv Kiti b| tkl eqtm wZwb Mpv^o tZ Zvc Kgv evov Ges c0i Avtj v-evZvm Pj vPj i e^o vi cÜZ Mtel Yv i i^o Kiti b hv cieZx^o kvZvZc- wvqš^o hšjv wgvY tek mrvqZv Kiti |

1922 mvtj i 2 AvM0, teBb teM^o evmfetb tej citj vK Mgb Kiti b| Zv tK teBb teM G mgv nZ Kiv nq|

i Km&wgDwRqvṭgi AvZḥvvnvKvi

tgv: wi qvmv` AvwRg\ evsj vṭ`tki me[©] DEṭi wZb w`K w`ṭq fvi Z tewóZ th tRj wUj Ae`vb gvbwPṭI Zvi bvg cĀMo | wngvj q tNlv 59324 eMgṽBṭj i G tQvU tRj wUṭZ tZgb eo tKvb cĀZwĒK w`kḐ tḐB ej tṭj B Pṭj | AvṭQ tKej cĀMo mi Kwii gwnj v Kṭj tRi i Km&wgDwRqvṭ | hv cĀq nwi ṭq thṭZ etmṭQ | mivK c`ṭṭc MḐY Kiv bv nṭj G e`wZṽgagx[©] msMḐkuj wU GKw`b wbuóy nṭq hvte | 1997 mṭj mi Kwii gwnj v Kṭj tRi Aa`ṭj bvRgj nK 1 gvPṭwefbwAĀj nṭZ fvgR l cĀKwZK ṭfmsL`K w`kḐ wḐṭq AvbṽwbKfvṭe i Km&wgDwRqvṭgi hṽi v i` Kṭi b | GKB eQṭi 25 Aṭṽvei tRj v cĀkmK G msMḐkuj wUj AvbṽwbK DṭḐvab Kṭi b | G wgdwRqvṭgj ḡj Z`wU Astk wef³NDbṽṽ Ges Af`šI i xY | Dbṽṽ fṽM i ṭqṭQ bvbv aiṭYi wkv v, wkv wqZ Kw, Aj sKZ Ges bKkvLwPZ wLj vb, tṭj Lv l wPṭ AsikZ wkv v cĀwZ | Af`šI i xY M`vj wii ṭZ AvṭQ wewfḐe AvKwZ is, Ges wewfḐe enkṭó i AvṭMq, cvj wj K Ges i cvšI w i Z wkv v | Af`šI i xY M`vj wii ṭZ RwiZwĒK msMḐkuj vl i ṭqṭQ | cĀMo tRj vi DcRwZṭ`i wej ḑ cĀq DcKiY GṭZ msMṽxZ AvṭQ | GQovov G wgdwRqvṭgi i ṭqṭQ b`wMṭf`F`šfZ KwV, cĀPxb ṽvj vṭbi BUcv`ṭi i gwZ`Ges Kṭj v cv`ṭi tLw`Z Kṭgb wkv wj wci ṭ`ve hv wfZi Mo ṭṭK msMṽxZ | RbkḐZ AvṭQ th, c`x i vRv AvbṽwbK 1400Lṭ G cv`ṭi i wkv wj wctZ Avmb MḐY KiṭZb | GQovov i ṭqṭQ evṭNi cvṭqi Qvc mṭṭj Z tcvovg wUj dj K |

i Km&wgDwRqvṭgi th wRwbmwU mKj `kḐv`ṭi gbṭhM AvKIṽ Kṭi Zv nṭj v Dbṽṽ M`vj wii ṭZ GKwU wUḐ tktwI wḐṭP i vLv 33 dU ṽxN`Ges 21/2 dU cĀ`i KṭfVi ṽwii tḐSkv | G tḐSkvq tKvb tRvov tḐB | tḐSkwU GKwU j ṽwMṭQi tMvUv Ask duci ṽwii Kṭi evbṽbv nṭqṭQ | i Km&wgDwRqvṭgi msi wṭZ wewfḐe cv`ṭi i ṭqṭQ bṽ`wbK tLṽ vBKg[©] i ṭqṭQ msi wṭZ BwḐZevnx fvlvi wkv wj wci | hv` Gme cv`ṭi AwḐZ tLṽ vB Kṭg[©] cvṭVv`vi Kiv mṭe nq Zṭe AṭbK ARvov tḐSi wYK Ges bZwĒK Z` cvl qv hvte | i Km&wgDwRqvṭgi cwi `kḐ Gṭm hṽṽ i vṭó BwUqvḐv wkvṭe ṽvj ṭqi Aa`vcK, wkvL`vZ tṭj vKwĒAvbx tnbwi M-wm wj ṭLṭQbN Awg G msMḐkuj v ṭṭL Mfxi fṽṭe AwffZ | G aiṭYi msMḐkuj v Mṭo Zj ṭZ mevi GwMṭq Avmv DwPZ | GKwU Rv`Ni Z`v msMḐkuj v Avgvṭ`i AZxZ BwZvṭmi ṽṽi Kwj wci | tmB mṭf aṭi cĀMo mi Kwii gwnj v Kṭj tR Aew`Z W. bvRgj nṭKi cĀZwóZ i Km&wgDwRqvṭgi gva`ṭg Avgiv mntṽRB RvṭZ Z cwi AZxZi RwiZwĒK l bZwĒK Kwó Kvj Pvi | wKš` GKwU Rv`Ni KLṭbvB wUṭṭqK e`w³ i ṭPóvq Zvi gṽṭS mĀZ ÁvṭbK mKṭj i gṽṭS wejṭ ṭq w ṭZ cvṭi bv | GB Rb` mi Kwii Dṭ`vM cĀqvRb | mi Kvi hv` G msMḐkuj wUṭK cĀZwĒK Awa`Bṭi i AšI fṽṽ Kṭi Ges Gi mKj cĀKvi AeKvVṭgvMZ Dbqṭb GwMṭq Avṭm, tKej ZLbB i Km&wgDwRqvṭgi Zvi cĀZwU msMḐ mĀZ ÁvṭbK evsj vṭ`tki ÁvḐccmṭf` i gṽṭS Qmṭq w ṭZ mg`ṭṭe | □

MṭṭQi bvg Kgj v

Bṭi wR bvg: Orange/Mandarin
`eÁwóK bvg: *Citrus reticulata*
tj eyRvZxq dṭj i ḡṭa` Kgj v evsj vṭ`tk meṭP Rbwṭṭ | mṭMÚx l wFwUwgb ÚmḐ



Kgj v MwQ

mgx
dj |
wṭṭj U
(Lwkwqv l
RqṭšI q),
cveZ`
PĒEMḐ
(mṭRkṭfj x)

I cĀMo tRj vq Kgj vi wKQyPvl nq | GKwU cYṭq` Kgj v MwQ 100-300wU dj w`ṭq ṽṭK | GB dj mṭ`ṽ Rj i wḐvṭṭg DcKvi x | evsj vṭ`tk ÚLwv m`gḐwvwi bḐ Kgj vi GKwU mṭcwi wPZ RvZ | AwZ mṭcĀZ evsj vṭ`k KwU Mṭel Yv BwówUDU ewii Kgj v-1 bṽṭg GKwU D`Pdṭj bkxj RvZ D`ṭṭeB Kṭi ṭQ | Kgj vMṭQ mṽvi YZ tḐeṭeqwii ṭṭK gvPṭ gṽṭm dj Avṭm Ges bṭfṽṽ ṭṭK wṭṭmṽṽ gṽṭm dj cvṭK | □

evsj vṭ`tki Kms`vi

- 1 | cĀwZṭK gvQ-gvsm tLṭZ ṭ`qv hvte bv l ZvṭK AÚKvi Nṭi i vLṭZ nṭe |
- 2 | bv`yn-bj`yn mṽ`i ev`PwUj ṽṽ`i cĀksmv Kiṭj bRi jvṭM | GB Lvivc bRi GovṭZ wK`i Kcvṭj KvRj w`ṭZ nq |
- 3 | fivOv AvqḐvq ḡṭ`ṭLṭj AvqyKṭḡ |
- 4 | kixṭi tKvb Ask tKṭU tMṭj ṽṽ, wWg tLṭZ tḐB |
- 5 | Agvem`i vṭZ Mṭṭq e`v`v nq ev ewmṭZ Pwi nq |
- 6 | Pj Lvov tṭj vK e`ṭḡRwR nq |
- 7 | K`vi cṭṭK wUkUwK WwKv tm K`vi mZ`Zv cḡvY Kṭi | □

t`n gZii ci WĒv nq tKb?

AyṭW`l cĀṭṭmi mṭṭṭ Avgiv th Aw`ṭRb MḐY Kwii, tmB Aw`ṭRṭbi mṽvqZvq ṭ`nṭKvṭl Lṽ`i ṽ`nb nq | GB ḡ`y`nb cĀṭṭvq th Zvckw³ Drcbḑng, Zvi mṽvṭṭh`B Avgvṭ`i ṭ`ṭni Zvcgvṭv eRvq ṽṽK | Avgiv th Lvevi LvB, Zvṭ`ṭni Af`š-ṭi cvK`j x Ges AṭšjwMṭq nRg nq, A`ṭṭ KwU l RwUj Lv`e`cwi cvK wṽvqṭfṭṭṭ mij Lv`i ṭm cwi YZ nq | tmB Lv`i mṭK AšjṭṭK tKvY Kṭi ṭ`nṭKvṭl tḐṭQ ṭ`evi KvRwU Kṭi i³ | Ab`w`ṭK, th Aw`ṭRṭbi mṽvṭṭh`ṭ`nṭKvṭl GB Lv`i ṭmi ṽ`nb nq, tmB Aw`ṭRṭbK dmdm ṭṭK ṭ`nṭKvṭl chṽ`enb Kṭi Gṭb ṭ`evi ṽ`wqZṭ iṭ³ | mZivs kixṭi Zvc Drcv`ṭbi GB tMvUv cĀṭṭwU Pjṭj vKvi RṭḐ`úrcṭṭi mṭKvPb l cḐviṭYi gva`ṭg Aweivg i³ cḐvṭni wṽvqṭl Pjṭj vKv`i Kvi | gZii mṭṭṭ mṭṭṭ úrcṭṭeṭi wṽvq ṭṭṭṭ hvq | dṭj wkv-vgḐṭZ iṭ³ cḐvṭl eU nṭq hvq | GQovov kṽm-cĀṭṭm eU nṭq hvq qvi dṭj kixi Avi Aw`ṭRbI cvq bv | GB ṽṽṭṭi mṽṽj Z dj ṽṽṭṭi tKvṭl tKvṭl Lṽ`i ṽ`nbl eU nṭq hvq | ṽ`nb eU nṭq hvq qvi dṭj Zvckw³ Drcw`Z nṭZ cvṭi bv Ges kixṭi i Zvcgvṭvṭl ṽṽḡ Kṭḡ thṭZ ṽṽK | □

tj LK cṭ`vi

AyṭZ th tKḐ wj LṭZ cvṭi b | mnR fvlvq weÁvṭbi th tKvb wcl ṭq hvv tṭj Lv cvWṭeb Zvṭ`i Rb`vKṭe wṭṭKl cṭ`vi | tṭj Lv cvWvvi wKvḐv: AYym`úv` Kxq`ḐBi 48/1 ṽ`ṭṭj ḡM`v cvov XvKvN1214

msMVb msev` weÁvb ms`wZ cwi l`
 `xNf b ci weÁvb ms`wZ cwi l` Avevi
 Zvi Kvhþg i i` Kti þQ | cðvZ Aa`vcK
 Rúi`j nK l weÁvb tj LK Ave`j -v Avj -
 gZxi Dþ`vM weÁvb tj LK mvguZ 80i
 `kþK Zvi KgRvE`i i` Kti wQj | weÁvb
 ms`wZ cwi l` i` Dþ`vM Aa`vcK Ave`j
 nvi g`-ši Ymfv MZ 19 tde`qwi tçhKvE
 AbjōZ nq | `ši Ymfvq`-šZPvi Y Kti b
 cðdmi Avj x AvmMi , W. G Avi Lvb, `mq`
 Awigi`j Bmj vg, gbRj`j Avnmv ej ej
 cðj | cðdmi G Gg ni`b Ai i kx` i
 mfvcwZ Zj mfvcwZ cwi Pj bv Kti b msvew` K
 dinv` Dwi b mi Kvi |

AbjōZm Pm msev`

AbjōZm Pm Rv.ve.kvLv MwZ
 MZ 5gvP`AbjōZm Pm Rvni`xi bMi
 wekþe`vj q kvLv MwZ nq | tK``iq
 mfvcwZ tgvnv`š` gveþj Bmj vgi
 Dcw`wZ Z Avi Dcw`Z wQj b þK``iq mv:
 m`úv` K Avgvbj Bmj vg | kvLv cwi Pj bvi
 Rb` Avn`vqK KvguLþZ wbeþPZ nb:
 mfvcwZ: tZšw`v bvRxb tgi`b, mv:
 m`úv` K: iwdKj Bmj vg, m`m`i: Kvgi`j
 nvmvb, Lvþj` tnvþmb, wkevb`gĀ,
 Kvmicqv bvi xb, Lvþj` cðvb meR |

mvc wbtq weÁvb e³ Zv
 MZ 11 tde`qwi AbjōZm Pm gM`v
 kvLvq mvc wcl qK Avþj vPbv mfvcwZ
 nq | mvc wbtq Avþj vPbv Kti b msvew` K
 dinv` Dwi b mi Kvi | wZwb etj b,
 weÁvbKve KgR`i mvc m`úv`K`Rvbw
 `i Kvi | mvcþK Avgiv AþnZK fq cvB |
 mvc kvšĀ` fitei cðx | wZwb etj b, cwi tek
 i`vq mvtci` i`Zi Acwi mxg | mvc m`úv`K`
 mKj þK mþPZb Kti Zj þZ nte l mvc
 gviv eÜ Ki þZ nte |

DÉiv kvLv
 MZ 25 tde`qwi AbjōZm Pm DEiv
 kvLvq KzBR cðZþhwMZvi AvþqRb Kti |
 `þfvM wef³ G cðZþhwMZvq weRox` tj i
 cðZþhwMZMY ntj b: AvwKe web nvmvb,
 mweYi Avntg` , tgv: bþ Avj g wmiw Kx
 Augq, Kgj , tgv: i vþK` Dwi b, gvmj þ4vgvb
 wcl | MZ 18 tde`qwi AbjōZm Pm DEiv
 kvLv m`m`i v wgvj Z ntq meþ`šZm þg
 kvLv KvguL MVB Kti þQ:

- mfvcwZ : ti v`vqvb Avntg`
 - mv: m`úv` K : Zvntg v Rvnb
 - mn-mv: m`úv` K : mweYi Avntg`
 - tKv v``q : mj Zvbw i ngvb
 - cPvi l cKv: m`úv` K : AvwKe web nvmvb
 - `Bi m`úv` K : miRe eoqv
- KvhRix m`m`i : gvn` þ4vgvb wcl , Rwn` j
 Bmj vg, Zvbfxi gvneþ, wkwiki wekþm,
 Rwn` nvmvb | Dct` óv KvguL: 1. bþ`j
 Bmj vg, 2. AveymwĀ K, 3. gubi`j Bmj vg,
 4. tgvþgbv cvi fxb wi cv

Pir`cj kvLv GKþk tde`qwi D`hvcb
 gnvb 21 tde`qwi Dcþj þq AbjōZm Pm
 Pir`cj kvLv AvþqRb Kti cðvZ tdi x l
 msv`wZK Abþvþb |
 Pþm G Abþvþb ceþvj cj mi Kwii
 cð`vgK ve`vj tqi
 kZwaK QvĀ-QvĀx
 AskMñY Kti |
 msv`wZK Abþvþb
 wQj AvewĒ Ges
 t`þki Mvb |
 cj`wi weZiþYi
 gta`w` tq Abþvþb
 mgwĀ Uvbw nq |
 Abþvþb tKgb ntj v RvþZ Pvl qv ntj , PZĀ`
 tkYxi QvĀx Zgv ej j , LþB fvþj v ntqþQ |



cðZ eQi B thb Gi Kg Abþvþb nq | G
 cðhþZ AvwFveK wRqv Xij x Rvbwv, Qq-
 mvZ eQi i wki þ` i GK nvþZ dj , Ab`
 nvZ Dcti Zþj Zviv ej þQ, ðGKþki
 tPZbv, fþj bvB fþj ebv | 0 miv` G`k`
 Avgvþ i Mðgevmt` i Rb` bZb |

gM`v kvLvi knx` w` em D`hvcb
 Pþm gM`v cvov kvLvq Avš`-gvZ: fvl v
 w` em Dcþj þq cðvZ tdi x Ges
 msv`wZK Abþvþb AvþqRb Kti |
 Hw` b weþKþj msv`wZK Abþvþb KveZv
 AvewĒ cðZþhwMZv AbþōZ nq | kvLv
 knx` w` em



Dcþj þq
 GKuL
 t` l qj
 cwi kvL
 cKvK
 Kti |
 GKþki eBþj vq AvKvK chþe`qY
 AbjōZm Pm tK``iq KvguLi Dþ`vM MZ
 26tk tde`qwi evsj vGKvþWgxi mvgþbi
 iv`vq AvKvK chþe`qY K`v`úv` AbþōZ
 nq | wecj msl`K` kR` j vBb aþi Pvi
 BwĀ tUþj þ`v`v`ci mrvnþ` j vBb aþi Pir`
 chþe`qY Kti b | K`v`úv` cwi Pj bv Kti b



AbjōZm Pm weÁvb Kvei tK``iq m`m`i
 bvCgj Bmj vg Acy tgv`wK Avntg`
 mi Kvi , iwdKj Bmj vg cðjL |

gnvKvK wcl qK cð kðx AbþōZ
 fvmvb bþfw` þqUvþi ntq tMj gvm`vcx
 gnvKvK l tmšĀ RmþZi cwi wPwZgj K cð kðx
 Abþvþb | cð kðx Pþj þQ 16 Rvþqwi t`þK
 15 tde`qwi chþe`qY weÁvb Ges Z` l
 thvMvþhvM chþe`qY gšYv q Ges weWk
 KvDwYj thš`fite GB cð kðxi AvþqRb
 Kti | cð kðx Pw` , i þ, gþþj i wgtþbi
 weWfveZ` euj Qwe, mþþ c` cwi þgY,
 Zvivþ` i AvKvi BZ`w` wcl q`vb cvq |
 GQovl tj Kpvi ntj Pþj gnvKvK wcl qK
 cðgy` wPĀ cð kð |

(24 c; 1g Kj vgi ci)

Aþi grV

DÉi: MivþZi mrvnþ` Gi mgvavb Kiv GKUv
 RvLj e`vcvi, wKš`exRmMvþZi mrvnþ` wbtj
 Zv LþB tmvRv ntq hvq | aiv hvK e eQi eZgvb
 eqm | Zvntj wZb eQi cti eqm nte
 e+3, Avi wZb eQi AvþM eqm nte eN3, Zvntj
 Avgvþ i mgxKi Yuw` vovþ`Q
 3(e+3)N3(eN3) = e | GuþK mgvavb Kij
 `vovþ`Q e = 18 | avav`wekvi þ` i eqm wQj 18
 eQi | GuþK hvþvB Kti t` Lv hvK : wZb eQi
 cti Zvi eqm nte 21 ; wZb eQi AvþM wQj 15 |
 ZdvZUv nj (3x21)N(3x15)=63N45=18

cwLi mþ½ GKþej v
 Rvni`xi bMi wekþe`vj þq 4 gvP`AbþōZ
 nq cwL tgj v 2005 | cwL tgj v `vb
 cvq AvšĀ : wekþe`vj q cwL m`úv`KZ ÷ j ,
 wki`-wKþkvi þ` i Rb` cwLi Qwe AvKv
 cðZþhwMZv, weZK`cðZþhwMZv, AwWl
 wfWl i gva`tg Avš`wekþe`vj q cwL tPbv
 cðZþhwMZv Ges msv`wZK Abþvþb |
 Rvni`xi bMi wekþe`vj tqi cðwYwe`v
 wefW, b`vPvi ÷ wW GÜ KbRvi þfKb Kve,
 hþvšĀ i `Rb mgvþek Rv.ve. kvLv, cðg
 Avþj v eÜmfv Rv.ve. kvLv, evsj vþ` k ewW`
 Kve thš`fite GB Abþvþb AvþqRb Kti |

-vZxi tej p

Avgvbj Bmj vg\ Lp Kti evqbn atimQij v|
 ZvB tdj tZ cwiwb| -vZxtK vbtq Awg
 Gevti i GKtki eBtgj vq tMj vg| -vZx
 Avgvi tQvU tevbl Gevi cAg tkYxtZ
 cotQ| tgj vtZ l th KLb Avgvi nVz t_tK
 wOUtK tMj tUi B cvBib| teta tMtj v uj_j
 KvU| tKv_vq LpR? tMj vg tgj v KvgU
 KtUj i'tg|

gvBtK -vZxi bvg WvKv
 ntj v| wKQjY ci
 t Ljvg
 -vZx

KtqKw
 tej p
 nvtZ vbtq
 Avmv
 j vMj vg|
 giwQ|

Gv tKB AvmtQ|
 gvB tRvti GK agK
 ej j vg, Awg Gv tK LpR
 Avi tej p tKv_vq tctj?
 tej p l qvj vi KvQ t_tK
 t e j yb wKtb Avbj vg ej tj vN -vZx|
 Awg Avevi ej tZ hwrQj vg, Zte ej vi
 AvtMB -vZx AvgvK wRAvmv Ki tj vNfvBqv
 Avbvi mgq Avgvi GKw tej p tdtU tMtQ|
 etj vbn'tej p dvtj ka nq tKb?
 tevbw Avgvi GgbB| tKej cKtki | Zte
 -vZxi Rvbi tKSZaj Avgvi fvtj v j vtM|
 ZvB Avi agK bv w tq GK tKvYvq wMtg
 `Rtb emj vg| ej j vg, tkvb| tduj vtbv
 tej pbi tFZti i Pvc evBti i t_tK tenk|
 Pvc AvZwi 3 nl qvi Rb` AtbK mgq tej p
 dvtU| tmRb` tej p hLb dvtU, ZLb nVr
 evBti i evZvtmi l ci tej pbi tFZi Kvi
 evZvtmi AvZwi 3 Pvc Gtm cto | dtj

Zi t1/2i mjo nq| -vZx ej tj v, Zi 1/2
 wRwbmUv wK?
 Awg Avevi ej j vg, Zi 1/2 nt`Q Avt` v j b
 ev Avtj vob| hv tKvb Ro gva'tgi ga` w tq
 AMthi nq| thgb evZvm GKw Ro gva`g|
 GB th Zi t1/2i mjo ntj v Zv evZvtmi gta`
 w tq Kvthi c`vq Gtm av`v w tq ktai
 AbfWZ RvMvq| tevg hLb dvtU, ZLb
 Pvcvtki evZvtmi l cti AvZwi 3 GKw
 Pvc Gtm cto| dtj AvtMi gtZvB Kvth
 ktai AbfWZ RvtM| -vZx Avtiv wKQej tZ
 hwrQj Zvi AvtMB ej j vg, Mí evmvq wMtg
 Kiv hvte| GLb KtqKw eB tKbv hvK|
 wK AvtQ Pj vN'ej tj v -vZx|

veAvb K`BR

(i'aynk v v AskMhY Ki tZ cvi te)
 1. Ae` 3 eBw tKvb evOvj x veAvbx
 wj tLtQb?
 2. rmpvng wK?
 3. mBw vG'Etj i mZwU Zvivi bvg wK wK?
 wZbRb mWk DEi `vZvtK cj -Z Kiv
 nte| DEi cvWl 25 gvPP gta`|
 KiBtRi DEi :
 1. evsj vt`tki enEg g`vbtMof dti ÷
 enEi Lj bv, mvZ vxi v l evtMi nvU
 tRj vq Aew`Z|
 2. gvbt l i `eAvbK bvg - Homo
 Sapience
 3. 5/3 mS`wU gj`
 cj `vi cvteb:
 kvkKj i vqnvb, 63/1vm `wYy gM` v|
 Awgbv LvZb Wvqvbv, tgi vRbMi , kvb
 AvLov, XvKv - 1362|

46 w`tb cwlLi wekagY

dvi Rvbn dwi` bvZvkv\ [46 w`tb GKwU
 cwl, big A'vj evUth, miv cW_ex agY
 KtiwQj | tQvU eUjiv, mZ` G NUbv
 K_tcvK_b Gi gva'tg tRtb bvl |]
 tQvE eUz: MZ 46 w`b ati tKv_vq
 wQj Zvg? Zvg wK miv cW_ex
 Dto tevtqtQv? Zvg wK KLtbv
 `BW Ges gvQ Lvl qvi Rb`
 tKv_vl t_tgvQj? tZvgvi
 cvLv_tj v wK `tN`2 wUvi ev 8
 wdtUi GKUztenk? tZvgvi cvtq
 wK GKw A`mZ tQvU hSj;msHj
 AvtQ hv veAvbxt` i tZvgiv
 Ae`vb AeMZ Kti?
 Zvg hw` tZvgvi Kvthj v,
 Kgvj Ges nj`y PAMU
 GKevi DVvt`Qv Ges bvgv`Qv Zvntj
 m`eZ Zvg `*ZMvgx, amieY@gv_vi
 A'vj evUth cwl hvi m`utK veAvbx v GKwU
 bZb Mtel Yvi K_vD'tj -L Kti tQb| m`utZ
 OmvtqY0 bvgK cwl Kvq 14 Rvbqwi Zv
 cKwKZ ntqtQ|
 tZvgvi hw` GKwU Kvthj v, Kgvj l nj`y
 istqi PAz_vtK wKs` Zvg KLtbv 46 w`tb
 miv cW_ex Dto tevtqtQv v_tKv, Zte Zvg
 nqtZiev Ab`vb` 21 cRwzi A'vj evUth` i
 gta` GKRb; Zvg tmB cwl hvtk vbtq
 veAvbx v Mtel Yv Pwj tqtQb th, 18 gvm
 e`vcx cRbbKvj xb wlv` 0 mgtg tZvgvi
 we`sqKi, wek`agYKvix cRwz_tj v
 tKv_vq Mgb Kti |
 A'vj evUth : ab`ev` , tQvUeUz| AwgB tmB
 A'vj evUth| gvT 46 w`tb mvti i Dci
 w`tg Awg cW_ex agY KtiwQ| bZb veAvb
 Mtel YvN` A'vj evUth` i, meWkA ugukKi



m`Sxb estki cwlT`i, Aw`Tzi i vq
 mrvh` Ki tZ cvti |
 eUz, veAvbx v AbmUvb Kti t`LtZ cvb,
 wKQjami eY@gv_vi Avakvi x A'vj evUth v miv
 wek; Dto teovq, Ab`vb`iv wek`ki Pwi w K
 `Bevi Kti cU wYy Kti Ges Avtvl
 Ab`vb` cRwz_tj v Atc vKZ fite Zvt` i
 cRbb t`t`i KvQvKwQ
 AvUj v wUK gnmvMtii
 `wYy tK Ae`vb
 Kti |
 OmvtqY0 cwl Kv
 M`S`kvi Rb
 mu`vj etj tQb,
 cwliv mPivPi thLvth
 Ae`vb Kti Zv
 wYq Ki tZ
 nte,
 grm`
 mgtg

wKviti
 D`mZ wec`
 t_tK Zvntj tm
 mKj `j xq Ges
 gnmvMiq AAj_tj vtK
 i vlv Kiv hvte|
 amieY@gv_vi A'vj evUth hLb
 cwbi Dci w`tg Dto hvq ZLb
 RvntRi tRtj` i mZKZv Aej`ab
 Kiv DvPr tKbbv Zt` i eonk Ges gvQ
 aievi ukj wMtbv `vci dnt` Avgiv AvUtk
 wMtg gvi hvB| eUz tRtb i vLv Avgiv B DoSf
 cwlT`i gta` metPtq eo cRwZ| `BW Avi
 mgf` i cwlT`Z fvmg v tQvU AvKwzi gvQB
 Avgv` i Lv` | cLZ`Sf OtC Avgiv` j ex fite em
 Kw | `B eQti GKevi Avgiv wWg cwo| wWg
 tduvi GK eQi chSf evPvi mt`_wK, Zvi ci
 Zvii DotZ cvti | fvtj v t_tKv tQvE eUz |

